



RELATIONSHIPS

GIVE IT A TRY Listen and number the pictures.



Listen again. Then number and fill in the blanks.

Word Box

On the other hand / get into / go bowling /
aim to work together / deal with /
are willing to / opening up /

- 5 It's not always you that your parents will be angry at. Sometimes they have to deal with their own problems. Try not to get too involved, but still be there to support them when they need it.
- 3 Also, try opening up to your parents about your everyday life: friends, school, grades, and broken hearts.
- 2 You could go out for dinner, go bowling, or sit around and play cards all night with your family.
- 1 You can sit down with your parents and tell them that you want to improve your relationship with them and that you are willing to do everything in your power to make it work.
- 6 There is no winner in an argument, so instead, aim to work together and come up with a solution for everyone.
- 4 Parents feel helpless and frustrated when their children get into bad situations. On the other hand, children feel alienated and unfulfilled with their home life and relationships with parents as well.

SPEAK UP

Answer the questions.

1. What kinds of responsibilities do you have at home?
2. How does your relationship with your family change as you get older?
3. What are the characteristics of your family?
4. How does your family deal with problems?
5. What do you and your family do together for fun?

ROLE PLAY

- A: How's your family?
B: Great! / Couldn't be better! / Not bad.
- A: How many brothers or sisters do you have?
B: I have .
- A: How's your relationship with your family?
B: Good. / Bad. / Frustrating.





Mother Wolf: Be careful, baby! Don't hurt yourself climbing down the snow hill.

Father Wolf: Don't **baby**¹ him so much! He needs to grow up. How will he be able to **survive**² if he can't run with the pack and kill?

Mother Wolf: He's still a **pup**³. He's not **full-grown**⁴ yet. Give him some time.

Father Wolf: He's had enough time. I was killing deer when I was his age.

Mother Wolf: So was I, but I want him to have time to **mature**⁵ slowly, to understand nature and his **surroundings**⁶.

Father Wolf: Nature is for eating, and he needs to learn that, the sooner the better.

Mother Wolf: Life has **harsh**⁷ realities but I want to protect him from that kind of thing for as long as possible.

Father Wolf: You will make him weak and he will not be able to hunt and survive.

Mother Wolf: Don't **be so hard on**⁸ him! Look at him with those big puppy eyes!

Father Wolf: Come on, boy, be tough, and show me your teeth! Grrrrr . . .

Mother Wolf: Sweetie, don't listen to your father. You just be sweet like you are.

Baby Wolf: Grrrrr . . .

Father Wolf: That's my boy !

Mother Wolf: You're teaching him bad habits.

Father Wolf: I'm teaching him necessary skills.

Mother Wolf: He **appreciates**⁹ wildlife and nature. See, he's watching that beautiful deer.

Father Wolf: That is a beautiful deer, and it feels like lunchtime! Come on, baby; let me show you where your steak comes from.

Language Notes

Synonym: ✓

- * 1. **baby** [ˈbeɪbi] v.
I wish my parents would stop babying me.
- * 2. **survive** [səˈvaɪv] v.
It's a miracle that Jared survived that accident.
- * 3. **pup** [pʌp] n. ✓ puppy
That dog is just a pup. We should find out if he has a home.
- 4. **full-grown** [fʊlˈɡrɒn] adj.
When the puppy is full-grown, he could weigh 30 kilograms.
- 5. **mature** [məˈtʃʊr] v.
After her parents died, she matured very quickly.
- 6. **surroundings** [səˈraʊndɪŋz] n.
The hotel's surroundings are even more beautiful during winter.
- 7. **harsh** [hɑːʃ] adj.
Dad was too harsh when he told Billy to do his homework.
- 8. **be hard on + sb.** phr.
Parents are always hard on their first child.
- 9. **appreciate** [əˈpriːʃɪ.ət] v. ✓ like
Becky doesn't appreciate art, so don't invite her to the gallery.

* Represents GEPT elementary vocabulary

CONVERSATION REVIEW

Listen and check the correct answer.  MP3 / 75

- 1. ☐ a. Grandfather ☒ b. Father ☐ c. Mother
- 2. ☐ a. Strong ☐ b. Difficult ☒ c. Strict
- 3. ☐ a. He hopes his child only kills deer in the future.
☐ b. He hopes to take care of his child forever.
☒ c. He hopes his child is tough enough to survive.
- 4. ☒ a. No, she wants to protect her child as long as possible.
☐ b. No, she wants her child to grow up as soon as possible.
☐ c. Yes, she wants her child to view the world as a harsh place.
- 5. ☐ a. They will show the deer how to kill a wolf.
☒ b. They will kill the deer and eat it for lunch.
☐ c. They will share their lunch with the deer.



CAUSATIVE VERBS

Causative verbs express the idea of someone causing something to take place.

S. + Causative Verb + O. + to V.

- Steve doesn't **allow** his children **to smoke**.
- The teacher **asked** the students **to hand** in their test early.
- Sarah will **need** me **to take** care of her child this afternoon.
- Your boss **wants** you **to see** him now.
- I **told** her **to wait** for me at home.

S. + Causative Verb + O. + V.

- I **had** Sarah **clean** up the room.
- No one can **make** me **do** it if I don't want to.
- She would not **let** her child **do** the housework.
- Nancy **helps** her mother **take** out the garbage.

A Fill in the correct form of the verb.

- 1 My father made me clean (clean) the garage.
- 2 Our teacher had us stay (stay) after class.
- 3 They told Tommy to arrive (arrive) early.
- 4 The man wanted people to leave (leave) him alone.
- 5 Mrs. White asked her children to cook (cook) dinner for her.

B Combine the two sentences using causative verbs.

- 1 Tina did her homework. Tina's brother helped her do it.
Tina's brother helped her do her homework.
- 2 I bought lunch for Paul. Paul wanted me to do it.
Paul wanted me to buy lunch for him.
- 3 The students read four novels in a week. The professor made them do it.
The professor made his/her students read four novels in a week.

INVERTED SENTENCES

We have learned how to write inverted sentences using "so" and "neither".

Here we will practice inverted sentences using other adverbs.

Negative Adverbs	
It has never been easy to learn English.	→ Never <u>has it been</u> easy to learn English.
She is seldom late for work.	→ Seldom <u>is she</u> late for work.
We believed little that he would lie.	→ Little <u>did we believe</u> that he would lie.
My parents are hardly hard on me.	→ Hardly <u>are my parents</u> hard on me.
Tanya not only loves her daughter but she (also) trusts her.	→ Not only <u>does Tanya love</u> her daughter, but she (also) trusts her.
He didn't go home until he finished his work.	→ Not until he finished his work <u>did he</u> go home.

Adverbs of Place	
A dog lies under the table .	→ Under the table <u>lies a dog</u> .
An old house stood on top of the hill .	→ On top of the hill <u>stood an old house</u> .
Here comes <u>the bus</u> . = Here it comes. When the subject (the bus) is a pronoun (it), it doesn't need to be inverted.	

Rewrite the sentences as inverted sentences.

- ① Jane seldom takes a day off.

Seldom does Jane take a day off.

- ② She didn't go out until she finished the housework.

Not until she finished the housework did she go out.

- ③ A loud noise came out of the hole.

Out of the hole came a loud noise.

- ④ My new car is not only bigger but faster.

Not only is my new car bigger but faster.



LISTENING TEST

I 聽力測驗：看圖辨義 MP3 / 76
請聽題目及三個選項，選出與圖案最相符的答案。

1. ☐ A

☐ B

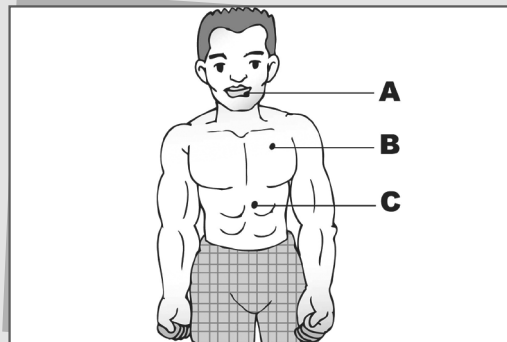
☒ C



3. ☐ A

☐ B

☒ C



2. ☐ A

☐ B

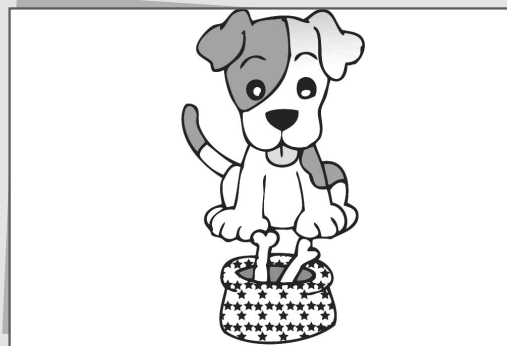
☒ C



4. ☒ A

☐ B

☐ C



II 聽力測驗：問答 MP3 / 77
請聽問題，再從三個選項中選出一個最適合的答案。

1. B ☐ A Did he mature?

☐ C Did he appreciate it?

☒ B Did he survive?

2. B ☐ A I had a baby two years ago.

☐ C I watched that really boring movie.

☒ B My birthday is March 1st, 1968.

3. C ☐ A It deposits them.

☐ C It nourishes them.

☒ B It puts them in.

4. B ☐ A Yes. It is much harsher here than at my old place.

☒ B Yes. I'm really enjoying my new surroundings.

☐ C Yes. It is really hard on me studying here.

5. A ☐ A Yes, but which species is it?

☐ C Yes, but which skill is it?

☒ B Yes, but which chick is it?

6. B ☐ A He needs to be aware of his surroundings.

☒ B I think you're being too hard on him.

☐ C That will help him mature more slowly.



聽力測驗：簡短對話

MP3 / 78

請聽一段對話和一個相關的問題後，再從三個選項中選出一個最適合的答案。




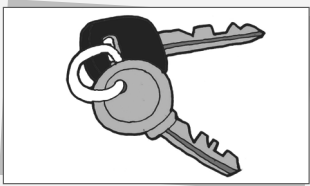
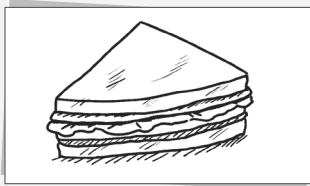
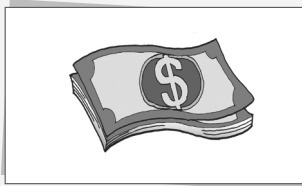

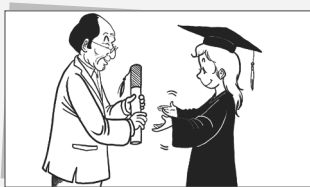



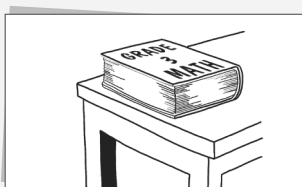
1. A Ⓐ Some food Ⓑ Strange clothes Ⓒ Cool movies
2. C Ⓐ He cannot help them, but he wants to.
 Ⓑ He is angry and worried that she asked.
 Ⓒ He is happy and ready to help them.
3. B Ⓐ Open a new bank account for her husband
 Ⓑ Tell her husband all her problems and worries
 Ⓒ Write her husband a letter that he can read by himself
4. A Ⓐ Helpless Ⓑ Unhatched Ⓒ Full-grown
5. B Ⓐ His sister was eating.
 Ⓑ His sister could not talk.
 Ⓒ His sister was busy with a frog.
6. C Ⓐ He told exciting stories. Ⓑ He told sad stories. Ⓒ He told funny stories.



聽力測驗：短文聽解

MP3 / 79

每題有三個圖片選項，請聽題目，並選出一個最適當的圖片。

1. ☐ A  ☐ B  ☒ C 
2. ☐ A  ☒ B  ☐ C 
3. ☐ A  ☐ B  ☒ C 
4. ☐ A  ☒ B  ☐ C 



For example have a frog in their throats much more than like to play with to keep them warm

Both mothers and fathers play important roles in raising children. However, newborn babies need mothers much more than fathers. After all, a mother carries a baby
5 for nine months, and once born, the baby needs a mother's milk to survive. This is something a father simply cannot provide.

But in the animal **kingdom**¹, the familiar roles of mother and father are sometimes
10 **reversed**². For example, female sea horses **deposit**³ their eggs into the male's **abdomen**⁴. The male sea horse then carries the babies, **nourishing**⁵ them until they are born. Can you imagine your father
15 **pregnant**⁶ with your little brother or sister?

And male sea horses aren't unique. **Emperor**⁷ penguin dads, not moms, sit on eggs in the nest to keep them warm. In different **species**⁸ of frogs, fathers carry

20 **unhatched**⁹ eggs on their backs and in their **vocal pouches**¹⁰. These dads know what it's really like to have a frog in their throats !

Our fathers help raise us, and the same
25 is true for animal fathers and their young. Those emperor penguin fathers work together with mothers to keep their **chicks**¹¹ off the ice and feed them food from their own stomachs. And wolves also make good
30 dads. Besides feeding and protecting their young, wolf dads like to play with them and teach them about **survival**¹².

Indeed, fathers take care of their young in many ways, and the effort they **put in**¹³
35 is **essential**¹⁴. So don't forget to tell your dad how much you appreciate him.

Language Notes

Synonym: ④

- * 1. **kingdom** [ˈkɪŋdəm] *n.*
Within the animal kingdom, the lion is the king.
2. **reverse** [rɪˈvɜːs] *v.*
Their positions are now reversed.
3. **deposit** [dɪˈpəzɪt] *v.* ④ *place*
He deposited those boxes in his room.
4. **abdomen** [ˈæbdəmən] *n.*
John's abdomen looked swollen after the big meal.
5. **nourish** [ˈnʊʃɪʃ] *v.*
The cream contains vitamin A to nourish the skin.
6. **pregnant** [ˈpregnənt] *adj.*
Jeff was excited when he found out his wife was pregnant.
7. **emperor** [ˈempərə] *n.*
Puyi was called the last emperor of China.
8. **species** [ˈspiːʃɪz] *n.*
I couldn't tell what species of fish we were eating.
9. **unhatched** [ʌnˈhætʃt] *adj.*
That unhatched egg should hatch by tomorrow.
10. **vocal pouch** [ˈvɒkəl] [ˈpaʊtʃ] *n.*
Are frogs the only animals with vocal pouches?
11. **chick** [tʃɪk] *n.*
That little chick can't find its mother.
12. **survival** [səˈvaɪvəl] *n.*
The survival of our planet depends on how we treat the Earth.
13. **put in** *phr.*
The students put in time and effort to make the play a success.
14. **essential** [ɪˈsenʃəl] *adj.*
A good diet is essential for everyone.

* Represents GEPT elementary vocabulary

READING REVIEW

Check the correct answer.

- Which of the following statements is true?
 - ☐ a. Fathers play a more important role in raising children.
 - ☐ b. In the animal kingdom, the roles of father and mother are never reversed.
 - ☒ c. Animal fathers, like human fathers, help to raise their young.
 - ☐ d. Animal fathers provide milk to their babies.
- What kind of animal father carries the baby until it is born?
 - ☐ a. The emperor penguin
 - ☒ c. The sea horse
 - ☐ b. The wolf
 - ☐ d. All of the above
- How are emperor penguin dads different from sea horses?
 - ☒ a. Emperor penguin dads sit on eggs.
 - ☐ b. Emperor penguin dads carry eggs in their abdomens.
 - ☐ c. Sea horses carry eggs in their throats.
 - ☐ d. Sea horses sit on eggs in the nest.
- Where do mother sea horses put their eggs?
 - ☐ a. On the male's back
 - ☐ c. In the male's vocal pouch
 - ☐ b. In a nest
 - ☒ d. In the male's mid-section
- Which statement about animal parents is true?
 - ☐ a. Wolf dads don't like to play with their young.
 - ☐ b. Female sea horses carry their eggs in their abdomen.
 - ☒ c. Frog fathers keep unhatched eggs in their vocal pouches.
 - ☐ d. Emperor penguin dads deposit their eggs in the holes.



Hi, everyone! It's the season for sharing, so invite your friends and family to celebrate! You don't always need a reason to get together with them. Invite them to share your happiness now! Write your message for the party.



You are invited to my party!

Date: Saturday, December 27, 2014

Time: 6:00 p.m.

Place: My apartment

Style: Potluck (bring your favorite dish to share with us)

Message: 2014 is drawing to a close.

Let's celebrate together!

Let's meet up!

Come and celebrate at Plus Pizzeria.

No. 32, Sec. 3, Bade Road, Taipei

Thursday, October 30, 2014, 7 p.m.

Please reply to this e-mail, so we will know how much pizza to order!

Also, let us know what you like on your pizza.

Hope to see you there!



GIVE IT A TRY

Make an invitation card below.

(Answer will vary.)

Include the following:

- You are invited to my party.
- Please join us!
- A good time will be had by all!
- Come on over and join the fun!
- We're going to have a great time. Want to come?
- Are you ready to party?

A Dinner Party

Thursday, February 26, 2015

Venue: The Splendor Hotel Diamond Ballroom
(Diamond ii, 41F)

5:30 p.m. Reception

6:00 p.m. Dinner

We are making plans to hold a dinner party.

Advanced reservations are required for all attendances by Monday, February 16, so that we can make appropriate arrangements.

For questions, additional information, or registration for the event, please call extension 2342 or e-mail us at rmg@woohoo.com

Come on over and join the fun!



I 閱讀能力測驗：詞彙與結構

請依照題意選出最適合的答案。

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p><u>B</u> 1. You can give him ____ Coke or juice, as I know he likes them both.
 (A) neither (B) either
 (C) also (D) not only</p> | <p><u>D</u> 5. Teachers can play a very important ____ in our lives.
 (A) race (B) animal kingdom
 (C) species (D) role</p> |
| <p><u>C</u> 2. The mother hen showed her ____ how to find food.
 (A) cubs (B) pups
 (C) chicks (D) kittens</p> | <p><u>B</u> 6. You need to start learning English, the ____ the better.
 (A) quicker (B) sooner
 (C) bigger (D) smaller</p> |
| <p><u>D</u> 3. Boys usually ____ more slowly than girls.
 (A) appreciate (B) rest
 (C) baby (D) mature</p> | <p><u>B</u> 7. She's not ready yet. But give her some ____ and she will be.
 (A) clock (B) time
 (C) age (D) shifts</p> |
| <p><u>A</u> 4. Growing up in a family with no money was a very ____ experience for me.
 (A) harsh (B) full-grown
 (C) pregnant (D) unhatched</p> | <p><u>D</u> 8. Neither my wife ____ I like cheese.
 (A) or (B) and
 (C) both (D) nor</p> |

II 閱讀能力測驗：克漏字填空

請從四個選項中選出一個最適合的字詞填入空格中。

A mother wolf and father wolf are watching their son playing in the snow. The mother is worried the young wolf might hurt ①. However, the father thinks it's OK, as he wants his boy to be ②. He knows that one day his son needs to learn to run with the ③ and learn how to kill. The mother wants their son to do that, too, but not yet. She wants to wait, as he is just a young wolf right now. She wants him to stay sweet as long as possible and not learn any bad ④ from his dad. When they see a beautiful deer, mother wolf explains that she wants her son to learn how to ⑤ nature. But father wolf wants him to ⑥ how good the deer will taste!

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p><u>A</u> 1. (A) himself (B) him
 (C) he (D) his</p> | <p><u>D</u> 4. (A) steaks (B) pups
 (C) surroundings (D) habits</p> |
| <p><u>C</u> 2. (A) kind (B) harsh
 (C) tough (D) touched</p> | <p><u>B</u> 5. (A) mature (B) appreciate
 (C) be hard on (D) survive</p> |
| <p><u>B</u> 3. (A) rack (B) pack
 (C) sack (D) tack</p> | <p><u>C</u> 6. (A) master (B) reverse
 (C) experience (D) nourish</p> |



閱讀能力測驗：閱讀理解
請依照文意選出最適合的答案。

A Both mothers and fathers have an important part to play in raising children. This is the same for all animals, including people. The mother always carries the baby inside her as it grows from an egg. After that, though, either the father or the mother can be the one who cares for the baby. Usually, the mother cares for the newborn baby, but this is not always true. Now that babies can be fed milk from a bottle, either fathers or mothers can take care of feeding the baby. Even if the mother does decide to be the one who provides most of the care for the baby, the father can still care for it in some ways.

- B** 1. What is the passage mainly about?
- A** Why some fathers choose to care for the baby while the mother works
 - B** How fathers and mothers are both important to a growing baby
 - C** Which of the parents can give better care to a newborn baby
 - D** When it is better for the father to stay home and feed the baby
- C** 2. Which word in the passage means *helping a child as it grows*?
- A** Born
 - B** Carries
 - C** Raising
 - D** Provides
- C** 3. According to the passage, which statement is NOT true?
- A** These days, fathers can also give the baby milk.
 - B** A father cannot carry the baby as it grows from an egg.
 - C** Mothers always take care of the newborn baby.
 - D** Both parents have a role to play in raising children.

B

Hi Maria,

I'm glad your grandma is recovering quickly from her fall. I'm sorry it happened to her, but I'm happy her hospital trip is almost finished.

When I return to Australia, we can visit her when you have a day off from teaching. I hear the food in hospitals isn't very tasty, so we can bring her some. I'll call you as soon as I return.

Frank

- B** 1. What happened to Maria's grandmother?
- A** She got sick.
 - B** She fell down.
 - C** She was in a car accident.
 - D** She retired.
- A** 2. What does Frank suggest they do?
- A** Bring food to Maria's grandma
 - B** Send Maria's grandma a card
 - C** Take Maria's grandma on a vacation
 - D** Call Maria's grandma



寫作能力測驗：單句寫作

A 句子改寫

請依題目之提示，將原句改寫成指定型式，並將改寫的句子完整地寫出。

1. Hank has never traveled by himself.

Never has Hank traveled by himself.

2. Cindy hardly makes her parents worry about her.

Hardly does Cindy make her parents worry about her.

3. The children sat in the middle of the room.

In the middle of the room sat the children.

4. Mom made us clean our room yesterday afternoon. (用ask改寫)

Mom asked us to clean our room yesterday afternoon.

B 句子合併

請依照題目指示，將兩句合併成一句，並將合併的句子完整地寫出。

1. Gina helped her father yesterday.

She watered the plants in the garden.

Gina helped her father (to) water the plants in the garden yesterday.

2. Mike and Molly took out the trash.

Their dad wanted them to do it. (用make合併)

Mike and Molly's dad made them take out the trash.

3. The rain had finally stopped.

We went jogging at the park. (用Not until合併)

Not until the rain had finally stopped did we go jogging at the park.

C 重組

請將題目中所有提示字詞整合成一句有意義的句子，並將重組的句子完整地寫出。

1. Little did Liz know that her friends are throwing her a birthday party.

Little / that / are / did / throwing / know / a / party / Liz / birthday / her / her / friends

2. Jeff has been playing soccer since he moved to London.

has / soccer / London / Jeff / to / been / moved / he / since / playing

3. Under that old tree slept the two little girls.

girls / tree / slept / Under / old / two / little / the / that

4. Uncle Jones plays a very important role in my life.

important / in / my / role / Uncle Jones / life / a / very / plays

5. The doctor told the man to rest in bed, even if he is feeling better.

if / The / the / in / to / is / even / better / he / doctor / man / bed, / feeling / told / rest